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16	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
17 18			
19	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION		
20	RICHARD KADREY, et al.,	Case No. 3:23-cv-03417-VC-TSH	
21	Individual and Representative Plaintiffs,	Unopposed Administrative Motion to File Under Seal Exhibit to Joint	
22	V.	DISCOVERY LETTER BRIEF	
23	META PLATFORMS, INC., a Delaware corporation;		
24	Defendant.		
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COOLEY LLP ATTORNEYS AT LAW

Pursuant to Civil Local Rule 79-5(c)—(e), Defendant Meta Platforms, Inc. ("Meta") moves this Court for an Order allowing Meta to file under seal a confidential, unredacted version of a document relating to the Parties' Joint Discovery Letter regarding Meta's Responses to Plaintiffs' First and Second Sets of Requests for Admission ("Joint Letter Brief"). Meta respectfully submits that good cause exists for the filing of this document under seal. The motion is based on the following Memorandum of Points and Authorities and the Declaration of Nikki Vo in support of this Unopposed Administrative Motion to File Under Seal.

The following chart lists the document for which Meta requests sealing in order to protect Meta's confidential business information.

Document	Sealing Request
Exhibit A to Joint Letter Brief	Redacted portions

A [Proposed] Order is filed concurrently herewith, and Meta refers the Court to the Joint Letter Brief itself and the supporting evidence attached thereto as further support for this Unopposed Administrative Motion.

## I. LEGAL ARGUMENT

Though the presumption of public access to judicial proceedings and records is strong, it "is not absolute." *Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns. Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 598 (19787). The Ninth Circuit treats documents "attached to dispositive motions differently from records [*i.e.*, documents] attached to non-dispositive motions." *Kamakana v. City & Cty. of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1180 (9th Cir. 2006); *Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp.*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1098 (9th Cir. 2016). For non-dispositive motions, such as the Parties' Joint Letter Brief, the "good cause" standard applies. *OpenTV v. Apple*, No. 14-cv-01622-HSG, 2015 WL 5714851, at \*2 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 17, 2015); *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1180 ("A 'good cause' showing will suffice to seal documents produced in discovery."). The Federal Rules afford district courts "flexibility in balancing and protecting the interests of private parties." *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1180; *DSS Tech. Mgmt. v. Apple*, No. 14-cv-05330-HSG, 2020 WL 210318, at \*8 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 14, 2020), *aff'd*, 845 F. App'x 963 (Fed. Cir. 2021) (finding good cause to seal "confidential business and proprietary information").

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The redacted portions of Exhibit A to the Joint Letter Brief contain Meta's confidential information, for which Meta requests sealing. The redacted portions of Exhibit A to the Joint Letter Brief are responses to Plaintiffs' Requests for Admission that Meta had designated "CONFIDENTIAL" under the Protective Order and refer to highly sensitive, non-public information concerning Meta's business practices surrounding its Llama models and the datasets used to train the Llama models. Meta must request sealing of these materials, as this information is highly confidential, and Meta takes steps to carefully protect the confidentiality of information of this sort, as disclosure has the potential to cause significant competitive injury to Meta. See, e.g., Krieger v. Atheros Comme'ns, Inc., No. 11-CV-640-LHK, 2011 WL 2550831, at \*1 (N.D. Cal. Jun. 25, 2011) (finding information regarding party's "long-term financial projections, discussions of business strategy, and competitive analyses" sealable); Space Data Corp. v. Alphabet Inc., No. 16-CV-03260-BLF, 2019 WL 285799, at \*1 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 22, 2019) (finding information regarding party's confidential and proprietary technical information, and sensitive financial information sealable). These sealing requests are critical to protect Meta's confidential sensitive technical and competitive information.

The specific basis for sealing this document is outlined in the accompanying declaration of Meta's Director and Associate General Counsel, Nikki Vo. As outlined in Ms. Vo's declaration, disclosure of the protected information contained in the materials Meta seeks to seal would cause competitive harm to Meta if this information is publicly disclosed. Meta's sealing requests and proposed redactions are narrowly tailored to include only that information which would cause specific, articulable harm, as identified in Ms. Vo's declaration. In each instance, the harm to Meta outweighs the public's interest in disclosure. *See, e.g., In re iPhone App. Litig.*, No. 11-md-02250-LHK, 2013 WL 12335013, at \*2 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 25, 2013) (granting motion to seal where the defendant's interest in "maintaining the confidentiality of information about its technology and internal business operations" outweighed that of the public in accessing such documents).

## II. CONCLUSION

Pursuant to Civil Local Rule 79-5, as appropriate, redacted and unredacted versions of the above-listed document accompanies this Unopposed Administrative Motion. For the foregoing

## CERTIFICATE OF CONFERENCE I hereby attest that I spoke with counsel for Plaintiffs, who confirmed they do not oppose

the relief sought in this motion. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: November 26, 2024

COOLEY LLP

*\_/s/Judd Lauter*Judd Lauter

Attorneys for Defendant Meta Platforms, Inc.

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